Index

A
abundance (estimating) 70, 89, 95, 96, 99, 113, 124, 135, 156, 158, 202, 268, 269, 308
acoustic survey. See hydroacoustic
anesthetic
formalin 431
MS-222 181, 187
Arctic char Salvelinus alpinus 134, 385
Atlantic salmon Salmo Salar 198, 200

B
brook trout Salvelinus fontinalis 104, 200, 422
brown trout Salmo trutta 104, 200, 426
bull trout Salvelinus confluentus 96, 104

C
capture efficiency 88, 91, 92, 101, 102, 105, 117, 121
carcass 59, 435
carcass count 59, 435, 439
estimation for capture-recapture 60, 62, 68
scale sampling 66
cast net 87–94
catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) 88, 100, 104, 112
community richness. See species richness
coded-wire tag (CWT). See tags
cutthroat trout Oncorhynchus clarki 104, 106, 153, 159

D
data management 69, 162, 225
data elements 27, 32, 40
metadata 31, 40, 55, 349, 439
quality assurance 55, 27, 166, 184, 218, 349
quality control 5, 27, 166, 184, 192, 393, 395
data sharing 38
diel sampling 159, 164, 167, 426
DNA sampling 66–67, 270, 430
Dolly Varden Salvelinus malma malma 446

E
egg-to-smolt survival 235
escapement (estimating) 59, 62
estuary (sampling in) 269, 272, 276, 280, 412

F
fin marking. See marking

G
fishway 173, 174, 187, 190
fry 186, 222, 239, 243, 256
generic sampling. See DNA sampling
gillnet 135, 325
gill cover. See marking operculum
grise 35

H
hydroacoustic surveying
shore-based 133–147
boat-based 138, 157

J
jack salmon. See grise

K
kelt 187

L
lake (sampling in) 153, 425

M
mainstem (sampling in) 173
marking (of salmonids) 68, 106, 110, 118
fin clipping 109, 111
operculum punches/notches 63, 68
masu (cherry) salmon Oncorhynchus masou 88, 91
measurements (of salmonids)
fork length 59, 73, 109, 348, 353
total length 109, 211
mid-eye fork (MEF) 403
mid-eye to posterior scale (MEPS) 75
post-orbital to hypural length (POHL) 59
mesh size 87, 267, 272, 277, 281, 308, 313, 341, 411, 425
monitoring plan 11, 15, 21, 55, 200
mortality (during survey methods) 122, 135, 177, 181, 341, 351

N
net. See cast net, seine net
nocturnal (nighttime) sampling 274, 448

O
operculum. See marking

P
parr 96, 104, 186, 235, 243
pelagic (sampling in) 159, 166, 276, 292, 305, 426
pond (sampling in) 89, 93, 313
pool (sampling in) 89, 109, 117, 173, 254, 272, 298, 313, 328, 332, 438
presence/absence sampling. See sampling design

Q
quality assurance. See data management

R
radio-telemetry 222
rainbow trout Oncorhynchus mykiss 96, 104, 112
removal (depletion) technique
one-pass 104
multiple-pass 100
riffle (sampling in) 254, 299, 327, 373, 438

S
sample size 20, 61, 97, 117, 260, 273, 329, 391, 414, 420
sampling precision 61, 62, 96, 112
sampling design
master sample concept 20
presence/absence 88, 91, 112, 155, 308, 325, 326
rotating panel design 20, 197, 201, 206
sampling error estimation 16–17
simple random sampling (SRS) 16
spatially-balanced sampling (generalized random-tessellation stratified design, GRIDS) 14, 17, 20, 201, 204
stratified random 16, 436
systematic sampling 17, 365, 367, 370, 373–376

SCUBA 203, 282, 312
seine nets
arc sets
beach-lay elliptical arc set 300
circle set 301
double-seine simple arc set 299
rectangular arc set 300
simple arc set 292
pulled linear sets
lampara set 291
parallel set 286
perpendicular set 288
perpendicular quarter-arc set 290
wandering pole seine 290

trap sets
block net sets 303
cable-L trap set 302
channel trap tide set 305
enclosure net tide set 305
purse-seine sets
purse seine set 306
selective fishery 341

smolt (estimating populations) 173, 176, 184

INDEX
smolt-to-adult survival 235
sonar. See hydroacoustics
spawner surveys
  aerial surveys 203, 226, 399–410
  foot-based surveys 203, 214, 403, 435–442
species richness 95
stream reach
  determination of for surveys 29, 113, 202, 206
  mapping 217
subtidal zone (sampling in) 272
survival rate (estimating) 341, 342
T
tags
  coded-wire tags (CWT) 59, 61, 63, 64, 69
  Floy tags 68, 345
  maxillae (jaw) tags 68
  passive integrated transponder (PIT) 176, 343, 345, 357
  telemetry tags 59, 63, 345, 357
tainen Hucho perryi 7
terminal fisheries 385
trawl surveys 154
tributary 202, 235, 243, 258
W
weir 236, 244, 252, 367, 368, 370, 374, 385–396